

Subdivisions of T. 23 S., R. 8 W., W. M.

CHAINS	<p>berry, rhododendron, sallow, and young hemlock. There are croppings of stone coal of apparently good quality, in the interior of sec. 16, and in the southern part of sec. 21. But there has been but little diggings therefore, and the extent and quality are but little known. The Township is well watered by the Umpqua river, and numerous springs and streams of pure cold water. There are two settlers in sec. 4, one in sec. 7, and one each in secs. 11 and 22.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Williams R. Whipple U. S. Deputy Surveyor.</p>
	<p>East Boundary of T. 23 S., R. 9 W., W. M., as surveyed by Oscar F. Thiel, Deputy Surveyor, under contract No. 688, dated June 9, 1898.</p>
	<p>I run North on blank line.</p> <p>Descending N slope of mountain, covered heavily with large fir and cedar timber, and vine maples.</p>
3.50	The descent moderates.
11.70	A stream 5 lks. wide, course W. Begin ascent of SW slope of mountain.
17.53	<p>The SW corner of Tp. 23 S., R. 8 W., I had already destroyed all marks referring to this Township.</p> <p>I continue N between secs. 36 and 31.</p>
18.85	A fir, 20 ins. on line marked with 2 notches on N and S sides.
21.20	A stream 5 lks. wide, course W. Begin to ascend.
31.20	Top of spur, bears E & W. Begin descent.
37.50	A stream 1 lk. wide, course W. Begin to ascend.
53.50	Foot of perpendicular bluff, 80 ft. high, bears E and W.
57.50	Top of mountain ridge, bears E & W 200 ft. above stream. Begin to descend.
58.11	<p><math>\frac{1}{4}</math> sec. cor. which is a fir post 3 ins. sq., 12 ins. high, marked and witnessed as described by the Surveyor General.</p>